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2025–26

# ***FAFSA<sup>®</sup> Specifications Guide***

## **Volume 8 – Agency Matches**

October 2024

**U.S. Department of Education's  
Federal Student Aid**



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# Acronyms

**Table 8-1: Acronyms**

Acronym	Definition
DHS	Department of Homeland Security
DOB	date of birth
ED	U.S. Department of Education
FAA	Financial Aid Administrator
FAFSA®	Free Application for Federal Student Aid
FPS	FAFSA Processing System
ISIR	<i>Institutional Student Information Record</i>
NSLDS®	<i>National Student Loan Data System Match</i>
SAI	Student Aid Index
SAVE	Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements
SSA	Social Security Administration
SSN	Social Security number
VA	U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

# Change History Table

The change history table below is updated each time the “Agency Matches” volume of the *FAFSA Specifications Guide* is updated providing you with a cumulative list of revisions made to the document.

The footer is updated to include the revision date.

Table 8-2: Change History

Date	Page(s)	Changes/Notes
10/24	All	Volume 8 is released

# Agency Match Results

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## How to Use the Tables

The information in this section is provided for you to use as a quick reference. The [Federal Student Aid Handbook](#), *Volume 1—Student Eligibility* contains detailed information about student eligibility and the action needed to resolve discrepancies found in the data matches. The handbook can be found in the Knowledge Center.

A flag of **C** is an indicator that institutional resolution is required. The FPS C Flag is printed on the FAFSA Submission Summary next to the Student Aid Index (SAI) if any of the conditions described in the tables are met.

The following comments will have the FPS C Flag set:

018 to 020, 040, 076, 096, 127, 155, 158 to 160, 162 to 165, 216, 217, 221 to 253, 255, 256, 258, 260, 261, 264, 265, 276, 277, 288, 289, 293, 294, 303, 325, and 326.

**Note:** Some of these data match results generate rejected records. Comments associated with a match-results reject do not generate the FPS C Flag. However, an FPS C Flag could be generated by another match-result comment and is printed on a FAFSA Submission Summary rejected for other than match-results reasons.

The SAI is not provided on any rejected records except for when a student has unusual circumstance, then a Provisional SAI is calculated. The FAA must confirm the student's unusual circumstance situation, obtain the necessary documentation, and if valid, perform a dependency override or professional judgment. This will suppress the reject and an official SAI will be calculated for the student. If the unusual circumstance is not valid for a professional judgment, the student must provide parental information in order for an SAI to be calculated and the reject removed.

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## Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Primary Match

Identifying information is sent to DHS for eligible noncitizen matching when an applicant provides an A-Number on the FAFSA form.

**Table 8-3: DHS Primary Match Status**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/ Reject</b>	<b>DHS Primary Match Status</b>
154	None	Y = Confirmed eligible noncitizen
155	FPS C Flag	N = Not confirmed eligible noncitizen
No comment	None	P = Pending
288	FPS C Flag	D = Duplicate case
289	FPS C Flag	I = Invalid A-number
No comment	None	S = Not sent
326	FPS C Flag	Blank and A-Number is non-blank

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## Department of Homeland Security Secondary Match

The secondary match process with the DHS is not currently available. Students who fail the primary DHS match are indicated as pending in the DHS Secondary Match Status field of the *Institutional Student Information Record (ISIR)*.

To mitigate this issue, the Department has collaborated with the DHS to implement a temporary change that will allow institutions to access pending DHS secondary match cases. DHS has updated SAVE permission levels for third-step users and third-step supervisors, making these cases viewable when you search for them in the SAVE system.

As a result, if the DHS Primary Match Status is “N” (Not confirmed eligible noncitizen) and the DHS Secondary Match Status is “P” (Pending), institutions should search for the case in the SAVE system and proceed with the third-step verification process as outlined in the [Federal Student Aid Handbook, Volume 1](#), chapter 2. Be aware that you will not receive an updated ISIR for the student and the DHS Secondary Match Status will remain in the pending status. However, if (in addition to the outcomes of the third-step verification process outlined in the FSA Handbook) the institution determines that the student meets all other eligibility requirements for federal student aid, the institution may proceed with awarding and disbursing aid to the student.

For further guidance on this issue, refer to the [August 8, 2024, electronic announcement](#) and the [DHS-SAVE Electronic Third Step Verification information on the Knowledge Center](#).

**Table 8-4: DHS Secondary Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>DHS Secondary Match Status</b>
No comment	None	P = Pending results of secondary confirmation

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## Third-Step Verification Process

For information about how to access and navigate the web-based DHS-SAVE system, see the “SAVE Instructions for U.S. Department of Education (School) Users” document at: [fsapartners.ed.gov/knowledge-center/topics/dhs-save-eligible-noncitizen/dhs-save-electronic-third-step-verification](https://fsapartners.ed.gov/knowledge-center/topics/dhs-save-eligible-noncitizen/dhs-save-electronic-third-step-verification). If you still have questions after reviewing the document, please send an email to [ApplicationSystemsDivision@ed.gov](mailto:ApplicationSystemsDivision@ed.gov).



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## Student Social Security Administration (SSA) Citizenship Status Match

A match is conducted with the Social Security Administration to confirm the applicant's identity and SSA citizenship status, as well as any contributor's identity information.

**Table 8-5: Student SSA Citizenship Status Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>Student SSA Citizenship Flag Results</b>
No comment	None	A = U.S. citizen N = Unable to confirm citizenship due to no match on SSN, name, or date of birth Blank = Domestic born (U.S. citizen) if SSN Match Flag equals 4 (SSN, name, and date of birth match)  or  Blank = No match conducted if SSN Match Flag does not equal 4
018  Comment displays if the student selected U.S. Citizen on the FAFSA and SSA Match comes back with one of these values.	FPS C Flag	B = Legal alien, eligible to work C = Legal alien, not eligible to work D = Other E = Alien, student restricted, work authorized F = Conditionally legalized alien * = Foreign

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## Student Social Security Administration Match

A match is conducted with the Social Security Administration to confirm the student's identity and SSA citizenship status, as well as any contributor's identity information.

**Table 8-6: Student SSA Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>Student SSA Match Status</b>
006	Reject 2	1 = Not found by SSA 6 = SSN not verified
008	Reject 4	2 = DOB mismatch
007	Reject 3	3 = Name mismatch
None	None	4 = Full match
009	Reject 5	5 = Deceased
No comment	None	8 = Not sent
None	None	9 = Not needed

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## Student Spouse Social Security Administration Match

A match is conducted with the Social Security Administration to confirm the student's identity and SSA citizenship status, as well as any contributor's identity information.

**Table 8-7: Student Spouse SSA Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/ Reject</b>	<b>Student Spouse SSA Match Status</b>
115	Reject 19	1 = Not found by SSA 6 = SSN not verified
117	Reject 21	2 = DOB mismatch
116	Reject 20	3 = Name mismatch
None	None	4 = Full match
118	Reject 22	5 = Deceased
No comment	None	8 = Not sent
None	None	9 = Not needed

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## Parent Social Security Administration Match

A match is conducted with the Social Security Administration to confirm the student's identity and SSA citizenship status, as well as any contributor's identity information.

**Table 8-8: Parent SSA Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>Parent SSA Match Status</b>
054	Reject 28	1 = Not found by SSA 6 = SSN not verified
056	Reject 30	2 = DOB mismatch
055	Reject 29	3 = Name mismatch
None	None	4 = Full match
057	Reject 31	5 = Deceased
No comment	None	8 = Not sent
None	None	9 = Not needed

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## Parent Spouse or Partner Social Security Administration Match

A match is conducted with the Social Security Administration to confirm the student's identity and SSA citizenship status, as well as any contributor's identity information.

**Table 8-9: Parent Spouse or Partner SSA Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>Parent Spouse or Partner SSA Match Status</b>
084	Reject 39	1 = Not found by SSA 6 = SSN not verified
086	Reject 41	2 = DOB mismatch
085	Reject 40	3 = Name mismatch
None	None	4 = Full match
087	Reject 42	5 = Deceased
No comment	None	8 = Not sent
None	None	9 = Not needed

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## Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Veteran Status Match

When an applicant indicates that they are a veteran, the record is sent to VA for confirmation of the applicant's veteran status.

**Table 8-10: VA Veteran Status Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/Reject</b>	<b>VA Match Flag</b>
No comment	None	1 = Confirmed
159	FPS C Flag	2 = Not qualifying veteran
No comment	None	2 = Not qualifying veteran Note: Student considered independent for other reasons
158	FPS C Flag	3 = Not found by VA
No comment	None	3 = Not found by VA Note: Student considered independent for other reasons
160	FPS C Flag	4 = Active duty
No comment	None	4 = Active duty Note: Student considered independent for other reasons
No comment	None	8 = Not sent

# National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS®) Match

An applicant's information is sent to the NSLDS to determine if they are eligible for Title IV aid. If they have previously received aid, their information will be included in the ISIR file.

**Table 8-11: NSLDS Match**

<b>Comment Number</b>	<b>FPS C Flag/ Reject</b>	<b>NSLDS Database Results Flag</b>	<b>NSLDS Match Status</b>
No comment	None	1 = Record matched; data sent	1 = Eligible for Title IV Aid
No comment	None	3 = SSN not found in NSLDS	1 = Eligible for Title IV Aid
No comment	None	4 = Full match; no relevant data to send	1 = Eligible for Title IV Aid
162	FPS C Flag	2 = SSN match, no name or date of birth match, no data sent	7 = Match and no data provided
163 Comment 327 will be printed in conjunction with comment 163 and will include up to three names and phone numbers of Guaranty Agencies, Federal Loan Servicers, or ED Regions that are holding the student's defaulted loan(s) will be listed.	FPS C Flag	1 = Record matched; data sent	2 = Default
Comment 164 will be provided with one of the following comments: 221 to 250, 264, and 265.	FPS C Flag	1 = Record matched; data sent	3 = Overpayment
Comment 165 will be provided with one of the following comments: 166 to 179, 181, 183 to 209 or 221 to 250, 264, and 265.	FPS C Flag	1 = Record matched; data sent	4 = Default and overpayment
251, 252	FPS C Flag	1 = Record matched; data sent	1 = Eligible for Title IV Aid
No comment	None	None	8 = Not sent
253, 255, 256, 258, 260, 261, 264, or 265	FPS C Flag	None	None

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# NSLDS® Unusual Enrollment History Flag

This flag identifies an applicant whose record contains unusual enrollment information.

Table 8-12: NSLDS Unusual Enrollment History Flag

Comment Number	FPS C Flag/Reject	NSLDS Unusual Enrollment History Flag
276	C Flag	2 = Possible enrollment pattern problem, school may need to resolve
277	C Flag	3 = Questionable enrollment pattern, school must resolve
No comment	None	N = Enrollment pattern not unusual, no school action required
No comment	None	Blank = Record not sent for match



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# NSLDS® Fraud Loan Flag

This flag identifies an applicant who may have obtained loans fraudulently.

Table 8-13: NSLDS Fraud Flag

Comment Number	FPS C Flag/Reject	NSLDS Fraud Loan Flag
050	Reject 15	Y = Yes
No comment	None	N = No
No comment	None	Blank = Record not sent for match

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# Drug Abuse Hold

Table 8-14: Drug Abuse Hold

Comment Number	FPS C Flag/ Reject	Drug Abuse Hold Indicator
047	Reject 13	J = Record placed on hold by the Department of Justice
280	None	S = Record released from hold
None	None	Blank = Not on hold

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## Verification Selection Edits

If the applicant's record is selected for verification, variable text is printed on the first page of the FAFSA Submission Summary. If the school requests it, the student must complete the verification process and submit all necessary documentation within the necessary timeframe. More information can be found in *The Application and Verification Guide*, which is part of the [Federal Student Aid Handbook](#) and is available in the Knowledge Center.